



conceived and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battlefield of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field as a final resting place for those who here gave their lives that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this.

3 ①The world will little note nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here.

② It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us—that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion; that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain; that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom; and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.

③But, in a larger sense, we cannot dedicate—we cannot consecrate—we cannot hallow—this ground.

④It is for us, the living, rather, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here have thus far so nobly advanced.

⑤The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it far above our poor power to add or detract.

1. Rearrange the sentences in paragraph three in a logical order: (4%)

2. What are the rhetorical devices used in this speech? Point out at least three of them, and find an example for each one from the speech. (6%)

3. The word “dedicate” is used several times in this speech, what do you think is Lincoln’s purpose of using it? (4%)

4. Translate the first paragraph into Chinese: (6%)

#### **V Translate: (20%)**

1. 希特勒发起对苏联出其不意的进攻。(a surprise attack )

2. 这项政策对农村和城市都一样适用。(be true of )

3. 玛丽指望汤姆给予支持。(count on)

4. 住在玻璃房子里不要向外扔石头; (自己有错就不要批评别人)

## Key to quiz for lesson 14

### I Write out the words according to the definitions (20%)

1)parley 2)creed 3)brutish 4)docile 5)indistinguishable 6)wring 7) catastrophe  
8)subjugation 9)hurl 10)excel

### II Paraphrase: (15%)

(答案见书)

### III Choose the best answer: (25%)

1-5 ACCDA

### IV Read and answer: (20%)

1. (4%) ③⑤①④②

2. (6%) euphemism, alliteration, parallelism, repetition, antithesis, contrast, quote (说对一个给1分，例子给对给分，一共一个两分。说到其中三个就可得满分)

3. (4%) The word “dedicate” means devoting oneself to a noble cause or purpose. By using this word, Lincoln was honoring those who had dedicated their lives in the battle; on the other hand, Lincoln was encouraging the living to be dedicated to the unfinished struggle. (酌情给分)

4. (6%) 八十七年前，我们的先辈在这块大陆上创建了一个新的国家。她孕育于自由之中，奉行所有人生来平等的原则。

### V Translate: (20%)

1. Hitler launched a surprise attack at Soviet Union.
2. This policy is true of the rural area as well as the urban area.
3. Mary was counting on Tom's support.
4. People who live in glass houses should not throw stones.